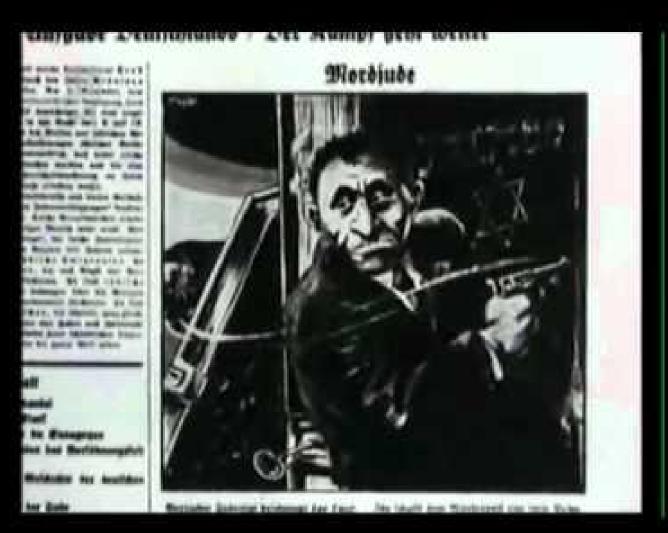
Kristallnacht

November 1938 "The Night of Broken Glass" a pogrom of hate and violence

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ynypuxgCbH4



muldinge Temimunge Ter semuch ficht meute

Street and and the owner. 8 y y 16 S toto (Martin Statutes) Wild Market -bootto line i i 100 A 100 Bull Initial 100.000 manified And the stat. 1000 10000 distant and the the seal Parity Bullet and the second second Bartha Bring President al Balai -BETERSTER BE tent Band Read . THE 1941544 Salary March. rimite' Billiondor Bra Rospi BIT, TO BRIDE BALLAND in this halos and the second and alone balances a binner the first spectral March and some

all Ranki Faul I be Butageger Reideder ber bestiden ber Zabr

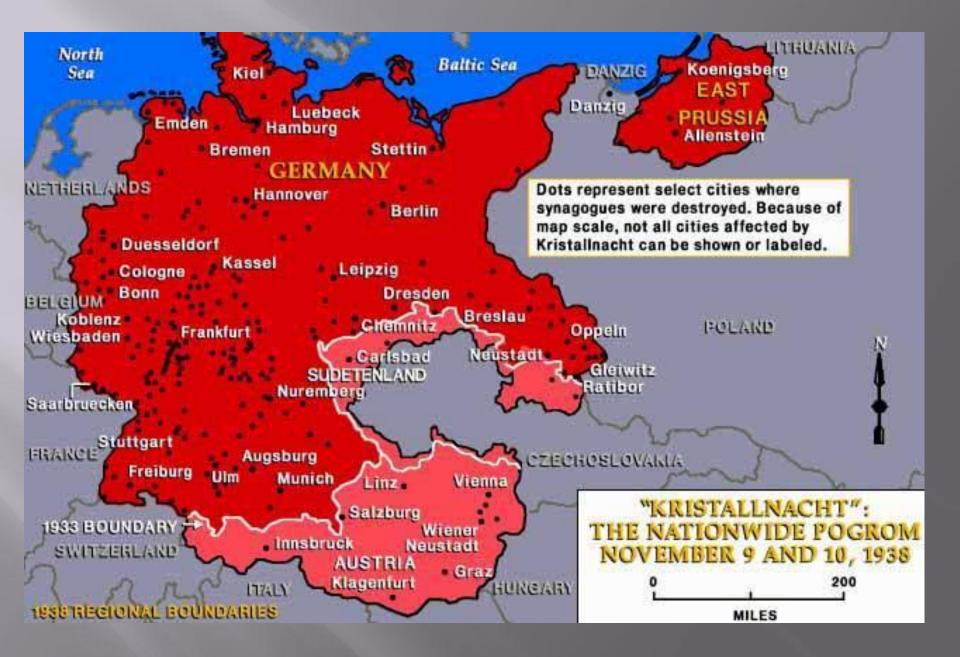






http://search.proquest.com.ezproxy.shu.edu/hn pnewyorktimes/docview/102364729/138871F3E 5146A55512/1?accountid=13793









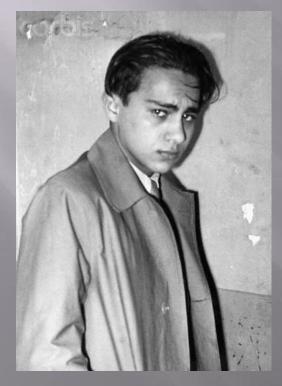
Kristallnacht November 9 and 10 1938

• Legalized racial polices under Hitler and the Nuremberg Laws make this anti-Jewish pogrom possible

• October 1938 the German government deported 14,000 Polish Jews living in Germany

• 17 year old Herschel Grynszpan's parents and sister were among them

• He was a student in Paris at the time



Outraged by how his family and all Jews were being treated, he went to the German embassy in France and shot a German official
Goebbels and Nazi authorities used this Jewish crime against a German citizen as an excuse to retaliate violently against Jews in Germany

• The violence that followed was said to be the response of Germans to Grynszpan's crime

• In reality, Kristallnacht had been carefully planned over long period of time.

• Nazi authorities gave permission and instructions to the Stormtroopers and other Nazi activists to:

- Burn synagogues
- Destroy holy objects used in Jewish religious rituals, like the Torah scrolls
- Other fanatics joined in the violence
 - Smashed windows of Jewish owned businesses
 - Looted
 - Vandalized and stole Jewish property
 - Robbed Jewish homes
 - Beat and raped and demolished everything they found
- Reports vary on the numbers of synagogues destroyed
 - Some say 250 others say 1000
 - About 100 (97?) Jews were killed out right

• 26,000 to 30,000 Jewish men were captured and sent to concentrations camps: The first arrested for just being Jewish





Die Bergeltungemaßnahmen gepen die Juden / Die weltgeschichtliche Hufgabe Deutichlands / Der Rampf geht weiter

Ro. 7. Sciences 1991 more Secondary South Die Burt in Bert and an Base Breiniger Andread conceptation. So & Spectra and Spectra and Spectrum proor. So beating date testings the star star special Rivery was in the Radi and it and its idefine une bei Binefentlipungen idelinger Berfte extinget. It an arearable as not rise the the axis inche probableshout in the Refliction Streep Division of States Streep,

atte be generatieten bereintigenger in ber she was lost eventility factilit and stall fact And water the "Automotopy" for hime descentions while a consistence and a consistence and a second s AND ADDIDED BOARDERS, NO. and Magli non- Boa place het Waland Taxanan. Bi tan iprova-Rectioned to be addressed for an Annual program and in the Statement for Statement of Statements STURFTSCHOOL STREET, SS SHOEL, prophere. see the south section, because and passes and descenation that a first book and the section of t probability of a local other that panel Marth article

thas been Johaht

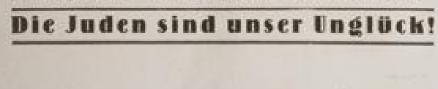
Billides Mildebuckender Die Jahr Beiter Binef Die Matcheit über bie Europepun 20a bis Minner Ballet Bud Bartebrungefelt Barry of Law. Per Jase is hat Beidudes her destidue Spectrals. Bur Bungfinn und fur John Reddinand Printer is Statut

Mordiube



In hole das Mandarrado Matterit band.

Rerrendte Jahrene baldeniger bas Caus. Die bilafe bem Mönterpell aus imm Bules shout Die seit loss Berbrucket to Bussies?



• The German public's response to Kristallnacht was less enthusiastic than the Nazis had hoped

Much of the dislike was for the mess and disorder it caused
For the most part non-Jews simply turned their backs on the

• For the most part non-Jews simply turned their backs on the violence

Nonetheless, Nazi authorities chose to conduct future violence against Jews away from the public eye to avoid criticism
Jews were desperate to leave Germany after Kristallnacht

Non-Jews made a lots of money taking their property as they left – and became participants in the Nazi atrocities and evil
After Kristallnacht the German government held the Jewish community responsible for all the damage

• They took \$400 million from the Jews for the killing of the official

• \$100 million for damages to property

• Focused the public on the belief that the Jews had huge amounts of wealth they did not deserve